

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (Previously presented) A system for managing multiple links in a label switched network, comprising:
- a plurality of wide band virtual links including a plurality of input virtual links and a plurality of output virtual links, each such virtual link including a plurality of physical links;
  - a plurality of ingress nodes, each ingress node configured to receive packets and label the packets with associated labels;
  - a plurality of label switching nodes, each label switching node configured to receive the labeled packets having respective associated labels via input virtual links and forward the received labeled packets based on their respective associated labels via output virtual links, each label switching node further including a control component configured to maintain label information relating to the associated labels and a forwarding component configured to perform forwarding of the received labeled packets based on the label information;
  - a plurality of egress nodes, each egress node configured to receive the labeled packets forwarded from one of the plurality of label switching nodes;
  - wherein label switching nodes are identified as belonging to a label switched path and virtual links interconnect the identified label switching nodes belonging to the label switched path; and
  - wherein the physical links within each of the virtual links used to interconnect the identified label switching nodes are collectively regarded as a single entity by the control component with respect to the label switched path.

1                   2.     (Previously presented) The system of claim 1 wherein details with respect  
2 to which ones of the physical links within an output virtual link are to be used to forward the  
3 received packets are concealed from the control component.

1                   3.     (Currently amended) The system of claim 1 wherein at least one of the  
2 labeled packets is ~~capable of being~~ forwarded to one of the physical links within an output virtual  
3 link without changing its associated label established in an initial signaling process.

1                   4.     (Previously presented) The system of claim 1 wherein the associated label  
2 comprises at least one of a single sequence of bits of fixed length and wavelength of optical  
3 carrier.

1                   5.     (Previously presented) The system of claim 1 wherein each associated  
2 label belongs to one of a plurality of classes; and  
3                   wherein the associated labels are used by a label switching node to forward  
4 packets belonging to a corresponding class onto one of the plurality of physical links of an output  
5 virtual link.

1                   6.     (Previously presented) The system of claim 5 wherein the label switched  
2 network comprises a multiple protocol label switched network and the corresponding class  
3 comprises a forwarding equivalence class.

7.     (Canceled)

1                   8.     (Currently amended) The system of claim 7 wherein by using the first  
2 hash function on the associated label of the packet, the packet is ~~capable of being~~ forwarded to a  
3 physical link within the output virtual link without changing its associated label.

1           9.       (Previously presented) The system of claim 5 wherein one of a plurality  
2 of hash functions is used to operate on respective associated labels of packets to be forwarded via  
3 an output virtual link to obtain corresponding hash values;

4                 wherein the respective associated labels correspond to at least one class; and  
5                 wherein the corresponding hash values represent physical links within the output  
6 virtual link that are to be used to respectively forward the packets.

1           10.      (Previously presented) The system of claim 9 wherein by using one of the  
2 plurality of hash functions to operate on the respective labels, the packets associated with the  
3 respective associated labels are apportioned among the physical links within the output virtual  
4 link.

1           11.      (Previously presented) The system of claim 9 wherein the hash function  
2 used to operate on the respective associated labels depends on at least one load balancing  
3 condition.

1           12.      (Original) The system of claim 7 further comprising:  
2                 a plurality of label forwarding tables, each label forwarding table having a  
3 plurality of entries, each entry including an input virtual port number, an input label, an output  
4 label and an output virtual port number; and  
5                 wherein the input virtual port number represents identification information  
6 relating to an input virtual link through which an input packet is received, the input label  
7 represents label information relating to the input packet, the output label represents label  
8 information relating to an output packet and the output virtual port number represents  
9 identification information relating to an output virtual link through which the output packet is to  
10 be forwarded.

1           13.      (Previously presented) The system of claim 12 wherein each label  
2 forwarding table is associated with a physical link within an input virtual link.

1                   14.   (Previously presented) The system of claim 12 wherein a first label  
2   switching node forwards a packet to a second label switching node via a physical link within a  
3   virtual link coupling the first label switching node and the second label switching node;  
4                   wherein the first label switching node uses the first hash function to operate on the  
5   associated label of the forwarded packet to obtain its corresponding hash value, the  
6   corresponding hash value representing the physical link within the virtual link;  
7                   wherein for a label forwarding table associated with the physical link within the  
8   virtual link at the second label switching node, an entry is tagged if a hash value of the input  
9   label for that entry is equal to an input practical port number which corresponds to the physical  
10   link within the virtual link;  
11                  wherein the second label switching node uses a second hash function to obtain the  
12   hash value of the input label for that entry;  
13                  wherein the first hash function and the second hash function are synchronized.

1                   15.   (Previously presented) The system of claim 14 wherein the label  
2   forwarding table associated with the physical link within the virtual link at the second label  
3   switching node is modified to include only tagged entries.

1                   16.   (Previously presented) The system of claim 14 wherein when a packet is  
2   received via the physical link within the virtual link at the second label switching node, only the  
3   tagged entries within the label forwarding table associated with the physical link within the  
4   virtual link at the second label switching node are searched for an entry corresponding to the  
5   received packet.

1                   17.   (Previously presented) A system for setting label switched paths in a label  
2   switched network, comprising:  
3                   a plurality of wide band virtual links; and  
4                   a plurality of nodes interconnected to each other via the plurality of virtual links;  
5   and

6. wherein a label switched path is identified for transmitting packets through the  
7 label switched network and the path includes virtual links and nodes; and  
8 wherein each node in the label switched path further includes control logic  
9 configured to select a hash function to operate on respective labels of received packets to obtain  
10 corresponding hash values, and the corresponding hash values represent physical links within the  
11 virtual link that are to be used to forward the received packets.

1 18. (Previously presented) The system of claim 17 wherein each node in the  
2 label switched path is configured to receive packets having respective labels via links connected  
3 thereto and forward the received packets based on their respective labels via links connected  
4 thereto;

5 wherein each node in the label switched path includes a control component  
6 configured to maintain label information relating to the labels and a forwarding component  
7 configured to perform forwarding of the received packets based on the label information; and  
8 wherein for a node in the label switched path, if the link to be used to forward a  
9 received packet is a virtual link, the received packet is capable of being forwarded to any of the  
10 physical links within the virtual link without changing its label that is established in an initial  
11 signaling process.

1 19. (Previously presented) The system of claim 17 wherein the label  
2 associated with a packet comprises at least one of a single sequence of bits of fixed length and  
3 wavelength of optical carrier.

20.. (Canceled)

1 21. (Original) The system of claim 18 wherein the node in the label switched  
2 path further comprises:  
3 a plurality of label forwarding tables, each label forwarding table having a  
4 plurality of entries, each entry including an input virtual port number, an input label, an output  
5 label and an output virtual port number; and

wherein the input virtual port number represents identification information relating to a virtual link used to receive the packets, the input label represents label information relating to a received packet, the output label represents label information relating to the received packet to be forwarded and the output virtual port number represents identification information relating to a virtual link used to forward the received packet.

22. (Currently amended) A label switching router for use in a multiple protocol label switched network, comprising:

- a plurality of wide band virtual links including a plurality of input virtual links and a plurality of output virtual links, each virtual link including a plurality of physical links;
- a control component configured to maintain label information relating to labels carried by packets received via the input virtual links;
- a forwarding component configured to perform forwarding of the received packets based on the label information via the output virtual links; and
- at least one label forwarding table for storing the label information, the at least one label forwarding table having a plurality of entries, each entry having an input virtual port number, an input label, an output label and an output virtual port number;

wherein the label switching router is identified as part of a label switched path for routing packets; and

wherein with respect to the label switched path, the control component ~~is capable of treating~~ treats the plurality of physical links within each virtual link as a single entity.

23. (Previously presented) The label switching router of claim 22 wherein the control component does not specify which physical link within the output virtual link is used to forward the received packets.

1           24.   (Currently amended) The label switching router of claim 22 wherein at  
2   least one of the packets is ~~capable of being~~ forwarded to any one of the plurality of physical links  
3   within an output virtual link without changing its associated label that is established in an initial  
4   signaling process.

1           25.   (Previously presented) The label switching router of claim 22 wherein a  
2   received packet has an associated input label, the associated input label corresponding to a  
3   forwarding equivalence class and an associated output label;  
4                wherein the label switching router uses the associated input label and an input  
5   virtual port number associated with the received packet as keys to look up in the at least one  
6   label forwarding table the associated output label and an output virtual port number  
7   corresponding to an output virtual link through which the received packet is to be forwarded; and  
8                wherein a first hash function operates on the associated output label to obtain a  
9   hash value, the hash value representing an output practical port number corresponding to one of  
10   the plurality of physical links within the output virtual link through which the received packet is  
11   to be forwarded.

1           26.   (Previously presented) The label switching router of claim 25 wherein a  
2   second hash function is alternately operates on the associated output label to obtain a second  
3   hash value, the second hash value representing a second one of the plurality of physical links  
4   within the output virtual link through which the received packet is to be forwarded; and  
5                wherein by alternately using the first and second hash functions, different ones of  
6   the plurality of physical links within the output virtual link are capable of being selected without  
7   changing the associated output label.

1           27.   (Previously presented) The label switching router of claim 26 wherein by  
2   alternately using the first and second hash functions, load balancing for physical links within the  
3   output virtual link is achieved.

1           28.   (Original) The label switching router of claim 25 wherein for each entry  
2 in the at least one label forwarding table, if a hash value of the input label associated with that  
3 entry is equal to a predetermined input practical port number, that entry is tagged;  
4           wherein the hash value of the input label associated with that entry is obtained by  
5 using a second hash function; and  
6           wherein the first and second hash functions are synchronized.

1           29.   (Previously presented) The label switching router of claim 28 wherein all  
2 the tagged entries are copied and stored into an additional label forwarding table; and  
3           wherein the additional label forwarding table is associated with the predetermined  
4 input practical port number corresponding to an physical link within an input virtual link.

1           30.   (Previously presented) The label switching router of claim 28 wherein  
2 when a packet is received via an physical link within an input virtual link having the  
3 predetermined input practical port number, only tagged entries are searched with respect to the  
4 received packet.

1           31.   (Previously presented) A method for managing virtual links in a label  
2 switched network, comprising:  
3           grouping a plurality of physical links into a plurality of wide band virtual links,  
4 each virtual link having at least two physical links, and the plurality of virtual links including a  
5 plurality of input virtual links and a plurality of output virtual links;  
6           maintaining a plurality of ingress routers, wherein each ingress router is  
7 configured to receive packets and label the packets with associated labels;  
8           maintaining a plurality of label switching routers within the label switched  
9 network, wherein each label switching router is configured to receive the labeled packets having  
10 respective labels from one of the plurality of ingress routers via input virtual links and forward  
11 the received labeled packets via output virtual links, each label switching router further including  
12 a control component configured to maintain label information relating to the labels and a



13 forwarding component configured to perform forwarding of the received labeled packets based  
14 on the label information;  
15 maintaining a plurality of egress routers, wherein each egress router is configured  
16 to receive the labeled packets forwarded by one of the plurality of label switching routers;  
17 establishing a label switched path having at least one label switching router for  
18 routing the labeled packets, wherein virtual links are used to interconnect the label switching  
19 routers along the label switched path and the label switching routers along the label switched  
20 path communicate with one another via their respective control components to exchange label  
21 information to establish the label switched path; and  
22 treating the physical links within each of the virtual links being used to  
23 interconnect the label switching routers along the label switched path collectively as a single  
24 entity with respect to the label switched path, wherein the exchanged label information does not  
25 include identification of which physical links within a virtual link are to be used to forward  
26 packets.

1 32. (Original) The method of claim 31 further comprising:  
2 maintaining a label forwarding table at each label switching router;  
3 wherein the label forwarding table includes a plurality of entries, each entry  
4 including an input virtual port number, an input label, an output label and an output virtual port  
5 number.

1 33. (Previously presented) The method of claim 32 wherein each of the labels  
2 corresponds to a class.

1 34. (Previously presented) The method of claim 33 wherein the label  
2 switched network comprises a multiple protocol label switched network and the plurality of class  
3 comprises a plurality of forwarding equivalence classes.

35. (Canceled)

1           36.   (Previously presented) The method of claim 35 wherein by using the first  
2 hash function to operate on the output label for the received packet, the received packet is  
3 capable of being forwarded to one of the physical links within the output virtual link through  
4 which the received packet is to be forwarded, without changing the output label.

1           37.   (Previously presented) The method of claim 35 further comprising, for the  
2 packet received via the input virtual link:

3               selecting one of a plurality of hash functions to operate on the output label for the  
4 received packet to obtain a hash value, the hash value representing an output practical port  
5 number corresponding to a physical link within the output virtual link through which the  
6 received packet is to be forwarded;

7               wherein by having the plurality of hash functions, load balancing among the  
8 physical links within the output virtual link through which the received packet is to be forwarded  
9 is achieved.

1           38.   (Original) The method of claim 35 further comprising:  
2               for each entry in the label forwarding table, tagging that entry if a hash value of  
3 the input label associated with that entry is equal to a predetermined input practical port number;  
4               wherein the hash value of the input label associated with that entry is obtained by  
5 using a second hash function; and  
6               wherein the first and second hash functions are synchronized.

1           39.   (Previously presented) The method of claim 38 further comprising:  
2               copying all the tagged entries in the label forwarding table into an additional label  
3 forwarding table; and  
4               associating the additional label forwarding table with the predetermined input  
5 practical port number corresponding to a physical link within an input virtual link.

1                   40.     (Previously presented) The method of claim 38 further comprising when a  
2 packet is received via a physical link within an input virtual link having the predetermined input  
3 practical port number, searching only the tagged entries with respect to the received packet.

1                   41.     (Previously presented) A system for managing multiple links in a label  
2 switched network, comprising:  
3                   a plurality of virtual links including input virtual links and output virtual links,  
4 each virtual link including a plurality of physical links;  
5                   a plurality of ingress nodes, each ingress node configured to receive packets and  
6 label the packets with associated labels;  
7                   a plurality of label switching nodes, each label switching node configured to  
8 receive the labeled packets having respective associated labels via an input virtual link and  
9 forward the received labeled packets based on their respective associated labels via an output  
10 virtual link, each label switching node further including a control component configured to  
11 maintain label information relating to the associated labels and a forwarding component  
12 configured to perform forwarding of the received labeled packets based on the label information;  
13                   a plurality of egress nodes, each egress node configured to receive the labeled  
14 packets forwarded from one of the plurality of label switching nodes;  
15                   wherein at least one label switching nodes is identified as belonging to a label  
16 switched path and virtual links are used to interconnect the identified label switching nodes  
17 belonging to the label switched path;  
18                   wherein the plurality of physical links within each of the virtual links used to  
19 interconnect the identified label switching nodes are collectively regarded as a single entity by  
20 the control component with respect to the label switched path;  
21                   wherein each associated label belongs to one of a plurality of classes;  
22                   wherein the associated labels are used by a label switching node to forward  
23 packets belonging to a corresponding class onto one of the plurality of physical links of an output  
24 virtual link; and

25                wherein a first hash function is used to operate on an associated label of a packet  
26                to be forwarded via an output virtual link to obtain a hash value, the hash value representing one  
27                of the plurality of physical links within the output virtual link that is to be used to forward the  
28                packet.

1                42.        (Currently amended) A system for setting label switched paths in a label  
2                switched network, comprising:  
3                               a plurality of links; and  
4                               a plurality of nodes interconnected to each other via the plurality of links;  
5                               wherein a label switched path is identified for transmitting packets through the  
6                label switched network and includes at least one virtual link which includes at least one physical  
7                link interconnecting at least two nodes;  
8                               wherein each node in the label switched path is configured to receive packets  
9                having respective labels via links connected thereto and to forward the received packets based on  
10               their respective labels via the links connected thereto;  
11                              wherein each node in the label switched path includes a control component  
12               configured to maintain label information relating to the labels and a forwarding component  
13               configured to perform forwarding of the received packets based on the label information; and  
14                              wherein for a node in the label switched path, if the link to be used to forward a  
15               received packet is a virtual link, the received packet is ~~capable of being~~ forwarded to any of the  
16               physical links within the virtual link without changing its label;  
17                              wherein the node in the label switched path further includes control logic  
18               configured to select a hash function to operate on respective labels of received packets to obtain  
19               corresponding hash values; and  
20                              wherein the corresponding hash values represent physical links within the virtual  
21               link that are to be used to forward the received packets.

1                   43.   (Previously presented) A method for managing virtual links in a label  
2 switched network, comprising:  
3                   grouping a plurality of physical links into a plurality of input and output virtual  
4 links, each virtual link including at least one physical link;  
5                   maintaining a plurality of ingress routers, each ingress router configured to  
6 receive packets and label the packets with associated labels;  
7                   maintaining a plurality of label switching routers within the label switched  
8 network, each label switching router configured to receive the labeled packets having respective  
9 labels from one of the plurality of ingress routers via input virtual links and forward the received  
10 labeled packets via one output virtual links, each label switching router further including a  
11 control component configured to maintain label information relating to the labels and a  
12 forwarding component configured to perform forwarding of the received labeled packets based  
13 on the label information;  
14                   maintaining a plurality of egress routers, each egress router configured to receive  
15 the labeled packets forwarded by the label switching routers;  
16                   establishing a label switched path including at least one label switching router for  
17 routing the labeled packets, wherein virtual links interconnect the label switching routers along  
18 the label switched path and the label switching routers along the label switched path  
19 communicate with one another via their respective control components to exchange label  
20 information to establish the label switched path;  
21                   treating the physical links within each of the virtual links used to interconnect the  
22 label switching routers along the label switched path collectively as a single entity with respect  
23 to the label switched path, wherein the exchanged label information does not include  
24 identification of which physical link within a virtual link is used to forward packets;  
25                   maintaining a label forwarding table including a plurality of entries at each label  
26 switching router, each entry including an input virtual port number, an input label, an output  
27 label and an output virtual port number, each label corresponding to a class;

28                   for a packet received via an input virtual link, using an input virtual port number  
29   corresponding to the input virtual link and the label of the received packet to look up in the label  
30   forwarding table an output label and an output virtual port number for the received packet, the  
31   output virtual port number corresponding to an output virtual link through which the received  
32   packet is to be forwarded; and  
33                   using a first hash function operating on the output label for the received packet to  
34   obtain a hash value, the hash value representing an output practical port number corresponding to  
35   a physical link within the output virtual link through which the received packet is to be  
36   forwarded.